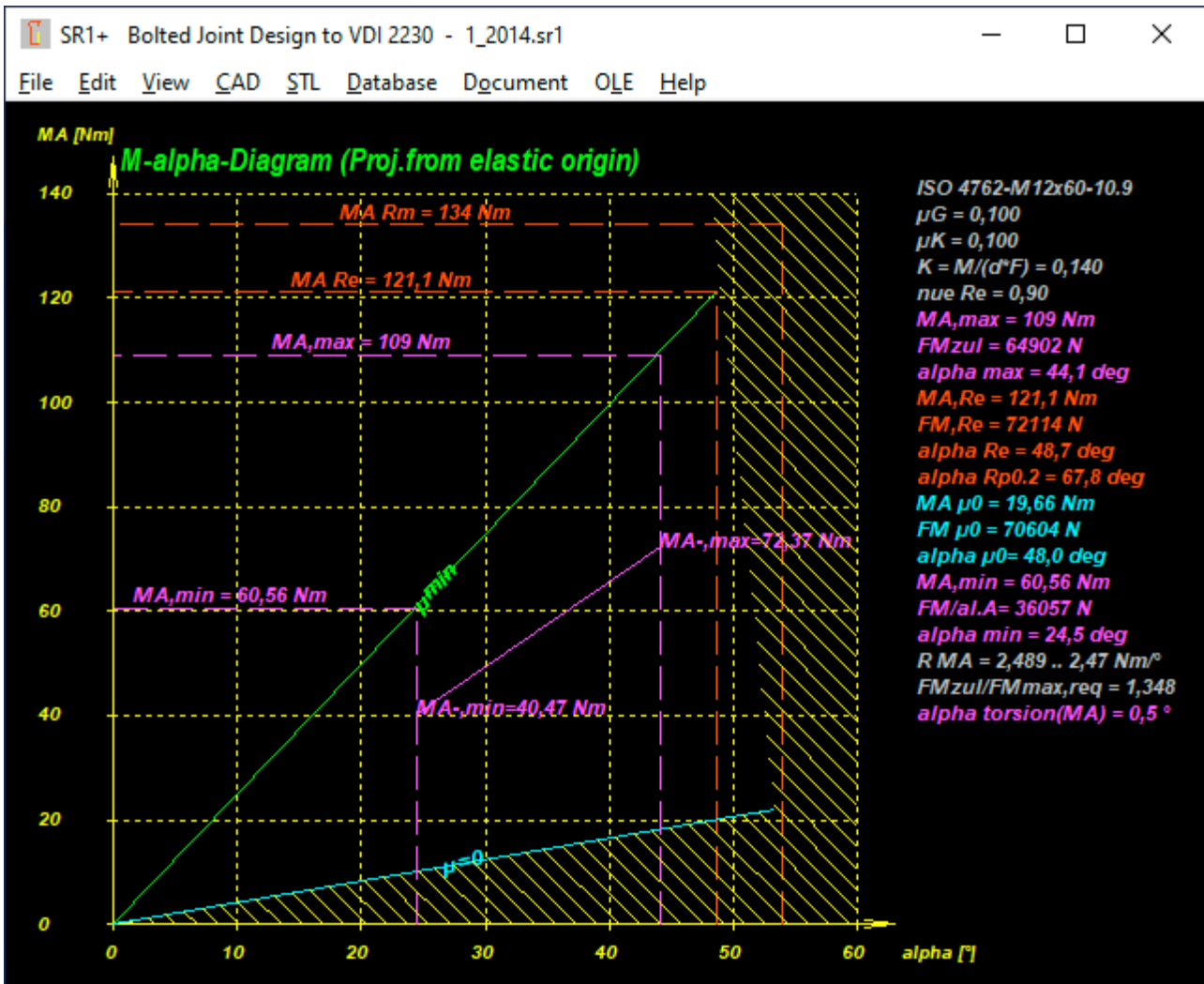


by Fritz Ruoss

SR1 / SR1+: M-alpha diagram incl. loosening torque



The tightening torque is $MA = \text{head friction } MK + \text{thread torque } MG$. The thread torque consists of a proportion of thread friction and thread pitch ($MG = MG_{\text{friction}} + MP_{\text{pitch}}$). When loosening the screw, MP (thread pitch) acts in the opposite direction, The loosening torque is thus

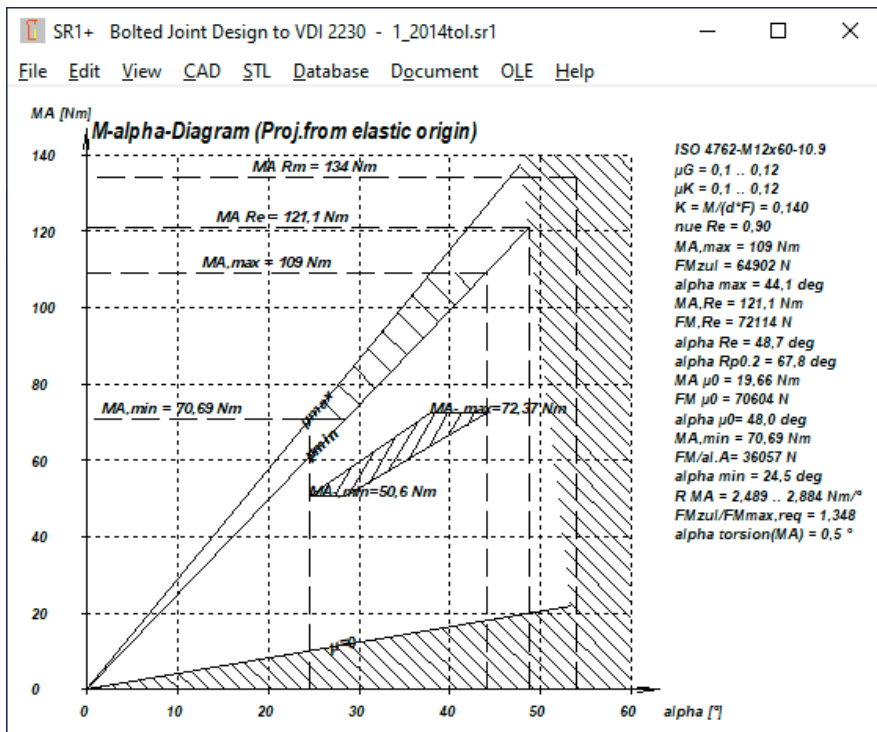
$$MA^- = MK + MG_{\text{friction}} - MP$$

or

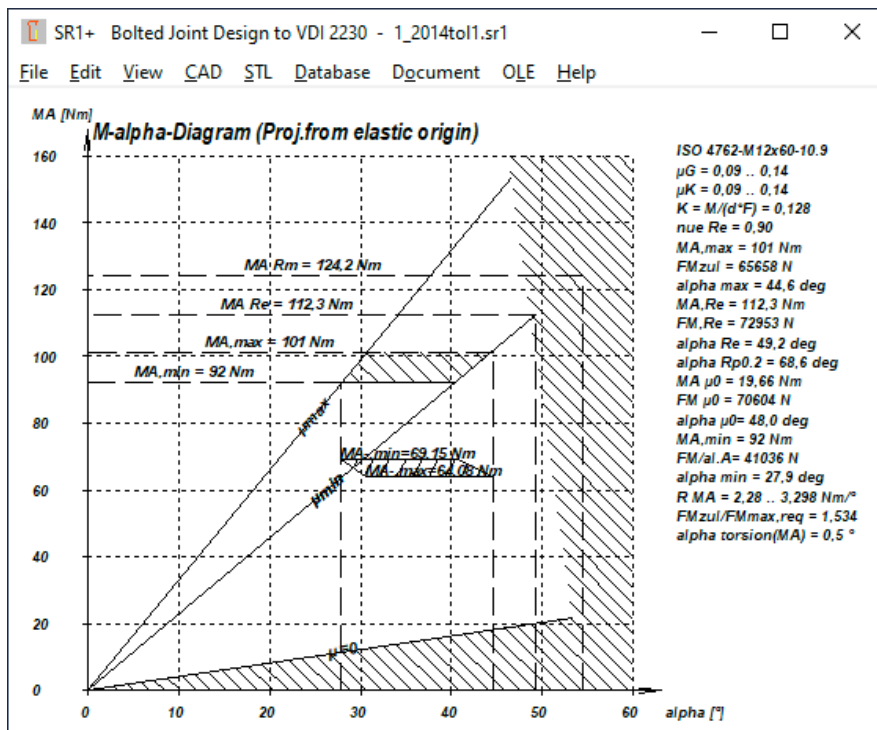
$$MA^- = MA - 2 * MP.$$

(with $MK + MG_{\text{friction}} = MA - MP$)

MP(max) relates to the maximum clamping force FMzul at an alphamax angle of rotation. For alphamin, MPmin=MPmax/alphaA. The loosening torque is MA-,max = MA,max - 2*MPmax and MA-,min = MA,min - 2*MPmin. If a tolerance is defined for the friction, there is a tolerance field for the tightening torque as well as for the loosening torque.



If there is a large friction tolerance and a small tightening torque tolerance, MA-,min can also be greater than MA-,max.



SR1+: Share of head friction, thread friction, thread pitch in the tightening torque

The share of head friction MK and thread torque MG in the tightening torque MA(max) have been added to the printout (MA=MK+MG).

The thread torque is made up of thread friction and thread pitch (MG=MP+MGfriction)

ASSEMBLY (tightening torque)			
Yield point tightening factor	nue Re		0,90
Tightening factor	alpha A		1,80
Dispersion of assembly load	Tol FM	%	28,6
tightening procedure: bolt driven			
Tightening torque MA	MA,max	Nm	109
Tightening torque	MA,min	Nm	60,56
Tightening torque	MA,nom	Nm	84,78
Tolerance tightening torque	Tol MA	%	28,6
Loosening torque (al.max)	MA-,max	Nm	72,37
Loosening torque (al.min)	MA-,min	Nm	40,47
Tightening torque f yield point	MA,Re	Nm	121,1
Tightening torque fracture	MA,Rm	Nm	134
Tightening angle	al.max	deg	44,1
Tightening angle	al.min	deg	24,5
Rate for tightening torque min	RMamin	Nm/deg	2,489
Rate for tightening torque max	RMamax	Nm/deg	2,47
Rate for prestressing load	R FM	N/deg	1471
Torsion bolt at MA,max	al.tors	deg	0,5
Head friction torque MK=46% MA	MK	Nm	49,86
Thread torque MG=54% MA	MG	Nm	58,79
Pitch torque MP=31% MG	MP	Nm	18,08
Thread friction torque MGf=69% MG	MGf	Nm	40,72
Mean friction diameter (B)	d _{km}	mm	15,37

Overview of spline standards (www.hexagon.de/splines.htm)

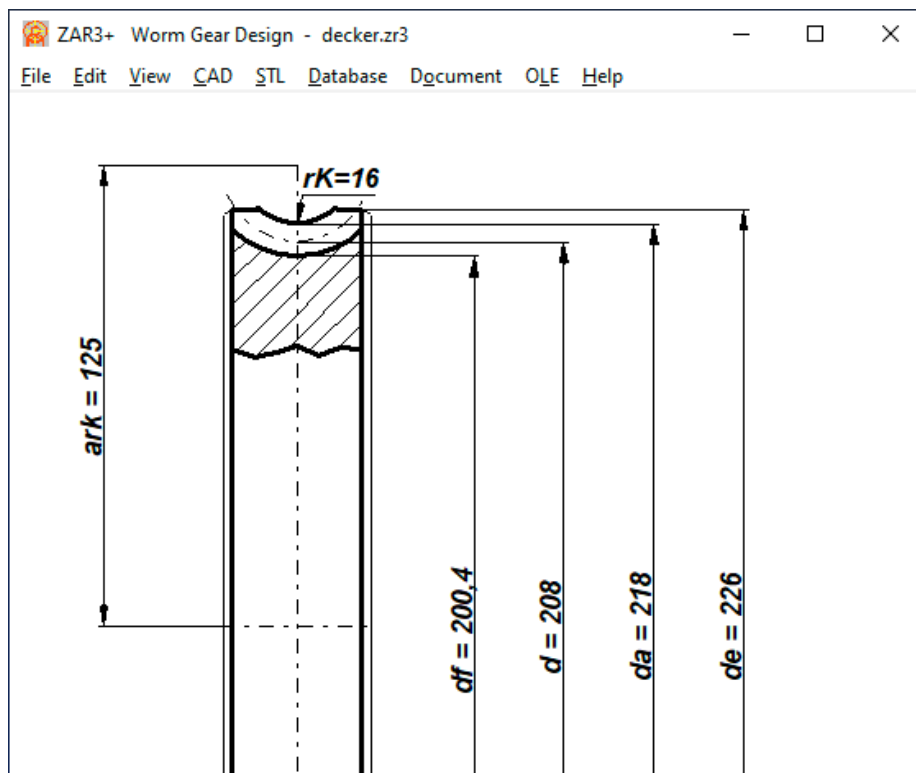
Since there is always a question as to which software is suitable for which standard, an overview has been created. If there is no special software for the standard you are looking for, you can at least calculate the tooth profile with WNXE for involute tooth flanks or WNXX for serrations with straight tooth flanks (or ZARXP for gears). With WNXE, WNXX and ZARXP, however, you first have to look up the most important dimensions in the standard, while with the other programs you simply select the size and tolerance zone.

Spline Standards

Standard	Spline Type	Note	Software
ISO 4156	Involute Splines	2021	WN5
ISO 14	Straight Sided Splines	1986	WN9
ISO 500	Straight Sided Splines	DIN 9611	WN9
ANSI B92.1	Involute Splines	1996	WN4
ANSI B92.2M	Involute Splines	ISO 4156	WN5
DIN 5480	Involute Splines	2006	WN2
DIN 5481	Serration Splines	2019	WN8
DIN 5482	Involute Splines	1973, withdrawn	WN10
DIN 9611	Straight Sided Splines	ISO 500	WN9
SAE J498	Involute Splines	ANSI B92.1	WN4
BS 3550	Involute Splines	ANSI B92.1	WN4
BS 6186	Involute Splines	ISO 4156	WN5
E22-141	Involute Splines	155, 20 deg	WNXE
E22-144	Involute Splines	ISO 4156	WN5
E22-145	Involute Splines	ISO 4156	WN5
JIS B 1602	Involute Splines	1961, 45 deg	WNXE
JIS B 1603	Involute Splines	ISO 4156:1981, D2001	WNXE
JIS D 2001	Involute Splines	1959, withdrawn	WNXE

ZAR3: Center distance „a rk“

The distance between the center of the wheel and the fillet radius is now dimensioned in the production drawing.



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Base price for single licences (perpetual)	EUR
DI1 Version 2.2 O-Ring Seal Software	190.-
DXF-Manager Version 9.1	383.-
DXFPLOT V 3.2	123.-
FED1+ V31.4 Helical Compression Springs incl. spring database, animation, relax., 3D,..	695.-
FED2+ V22.1 Helical Extension Springs incl. Spring database, animation, relaxation, ...	675.-
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GEO7 V1.0 Internal Geneva Drive Mechanism Software	219.-
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GR2 V1.2 Eccentric Gear software	550.-
HPGL-Manager Version 9.1	383.-
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SR1+ V24.4 Bolted Joint Design incl. Flange calculation	750.-
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TOL2 Version 4.1 Tolerance Analysis	495.-
TOLPASS V4.1 Library for ISO tolerances	107.-
TR1 V6.4 Girder Calculation	757.-
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